



Hybrid experimentation for soil pipeline systems

Bristol University. Aug 31st 2016

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Earthquake Engineering

- Main features

- Research activity since 1958
- Interdisciplinary
- Integration of analysis, laboratory experiments and prototype monitoring
- Largest facilities in UK (£18.5m)
- Coordinator of EU large facilities since 1990
- Current research contract portfolio £1.9m
- Own company, BEELAB Ltd.

- Research themes

- Non-linear dynamics
- Systems view of performance
- Suspension and cable-stayed bridges
- Advanced laboratory test control
- Geotechnical modelling and testing
- Dams and appurtenant works
- New materials, health monitoring

- Output and Implementation

- c. 200 publications in earthquake engineering area in last 5 years.
- Research has strong UK industry focus, e.g.
 - British Energy
 - Second Severn Crossing
 - Scottish & Southern Electric
 - Halliburton KBR
 - Clifton Suspension Bridge
 - MoD
 - Babbie, Halcrow, Flint & Neil
 - BEELAB – many clients, seismic qualification, product development



Experimental Facilities - Bristol

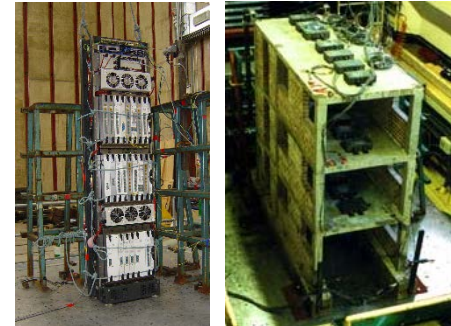


EQUALS test facility



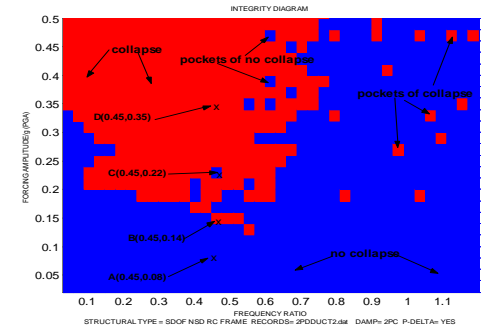
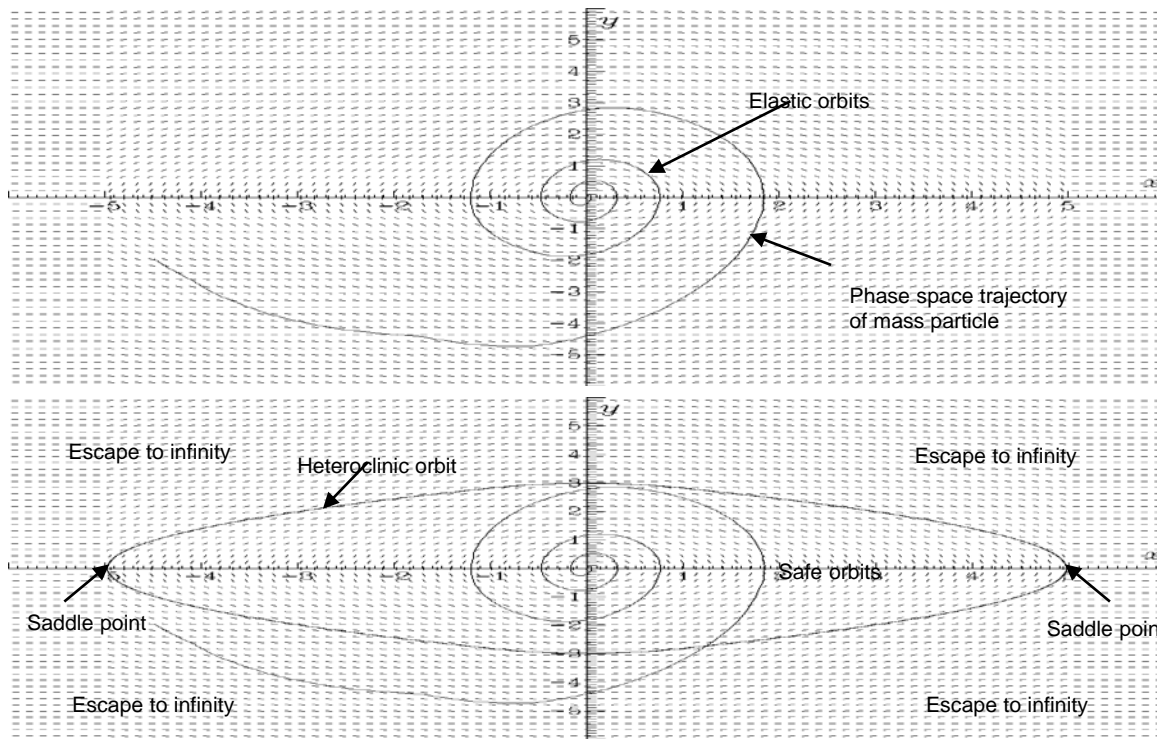
Earthquake Engineering

- Analysis and modelling
- Foundations
- Dams / Intake towers
- Masonry infills
- Bridges
- Dynamic substructuring/control
- Protection systems
- UKNEES
- Systems Engineering
- EEFIT
- Outreach - IDEERS, WISER, Dynamic Designs
- Industry

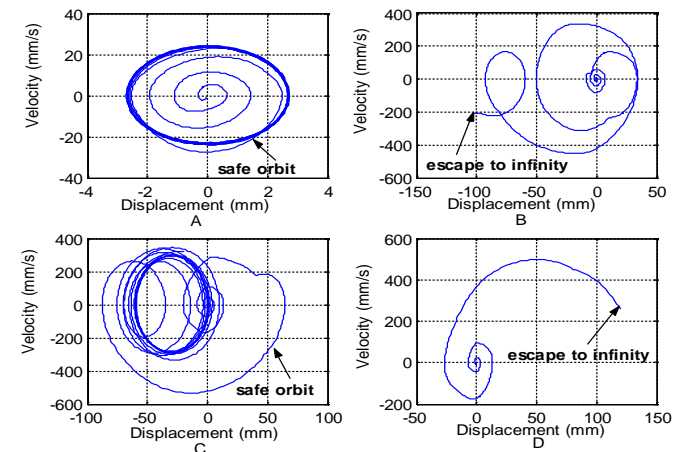


Nonlinear dynamics

- Non-linear potential wells as models of dynamic collapse



PHASE SPACE OF DEGRADING SDOF BUILDING



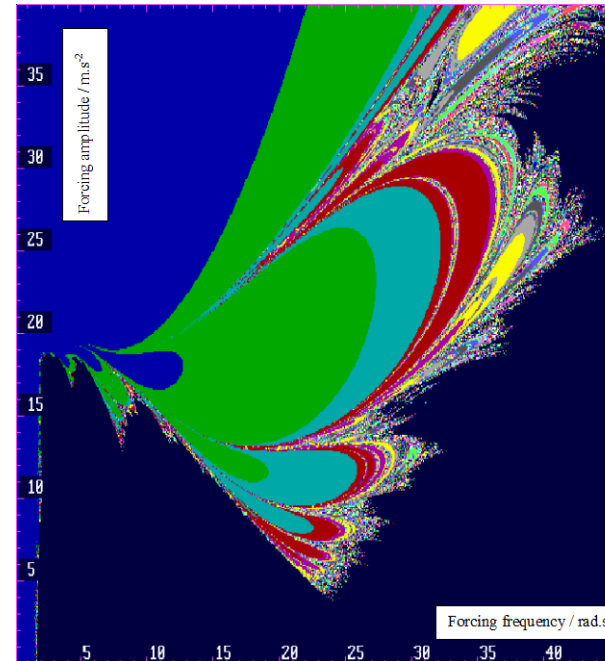
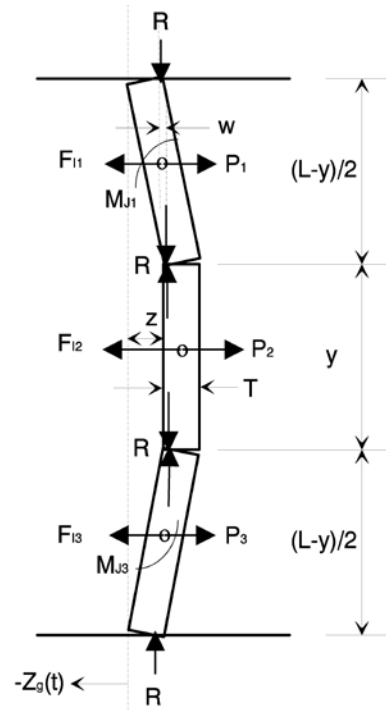
🔥 Discrete element modelling

- Modelling of complex nuclear reactor cores



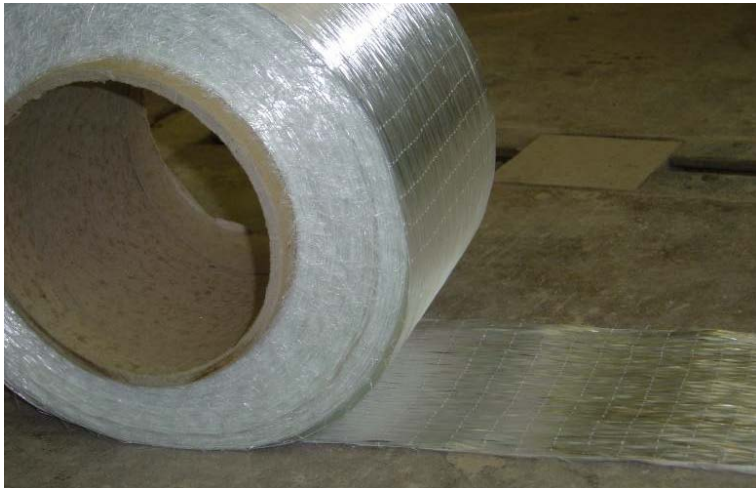
Masonry panels

- Out-of-plane behaviour
- Unreinforced masonry panels



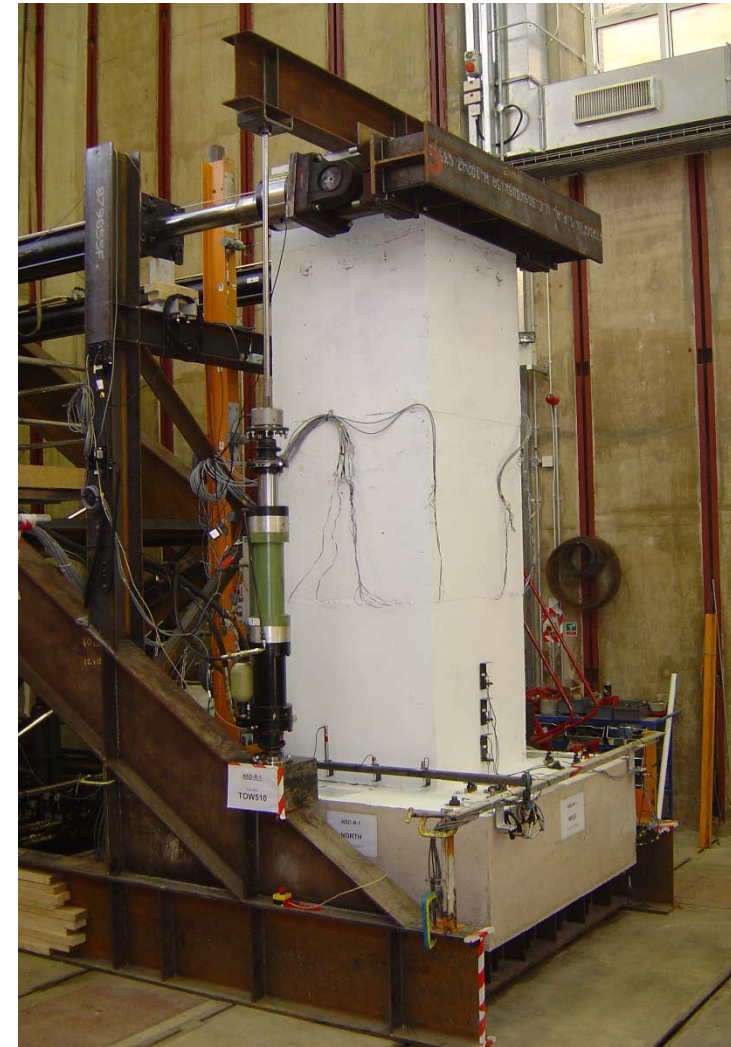
Masonry panels

- Strengthening techniques with GRP fabric



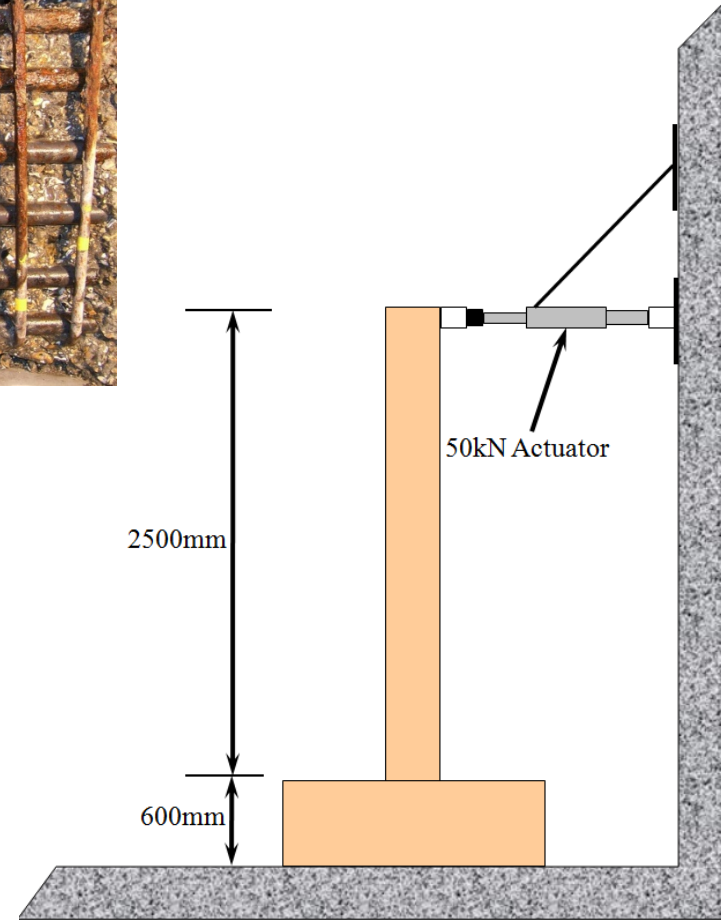
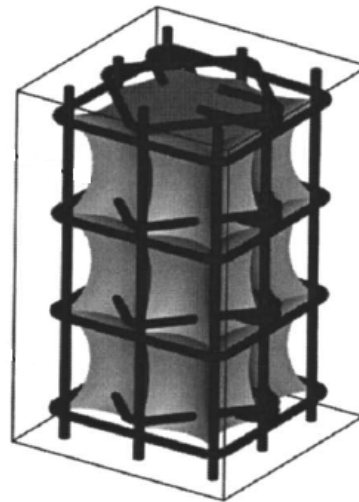
Dams

- Performance of Intake towers



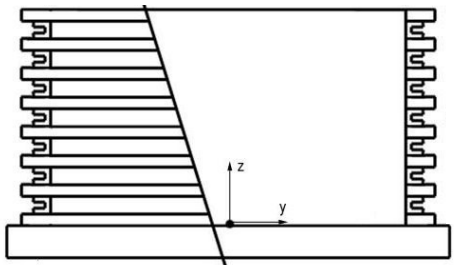
Intake and outlet towers regulate reservoir water release

Corrosion of Bridge Piers

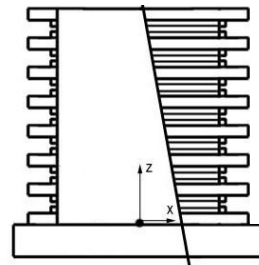


Large Lamellar Shear Box

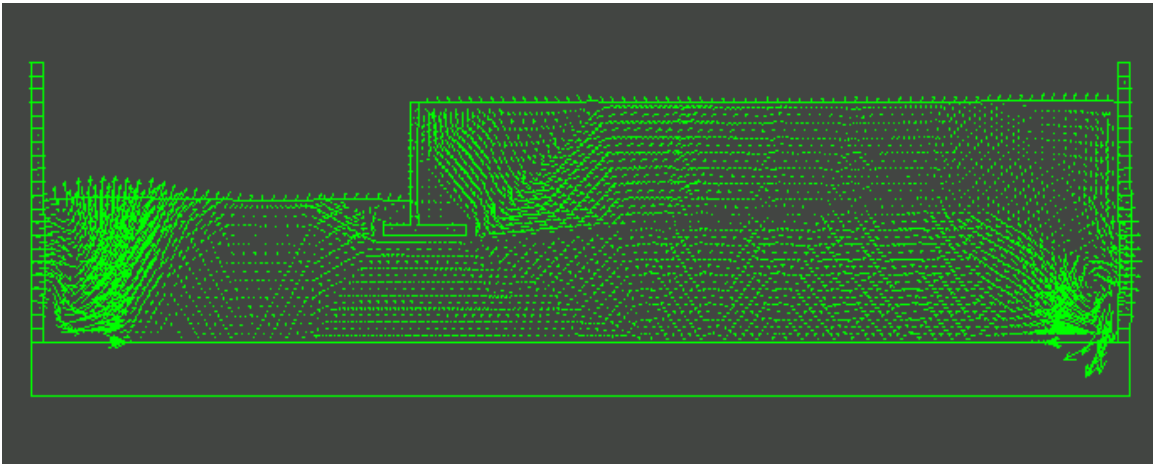
- For large scale testing of retaining walls and foundations



Long section (in direction of shaking)

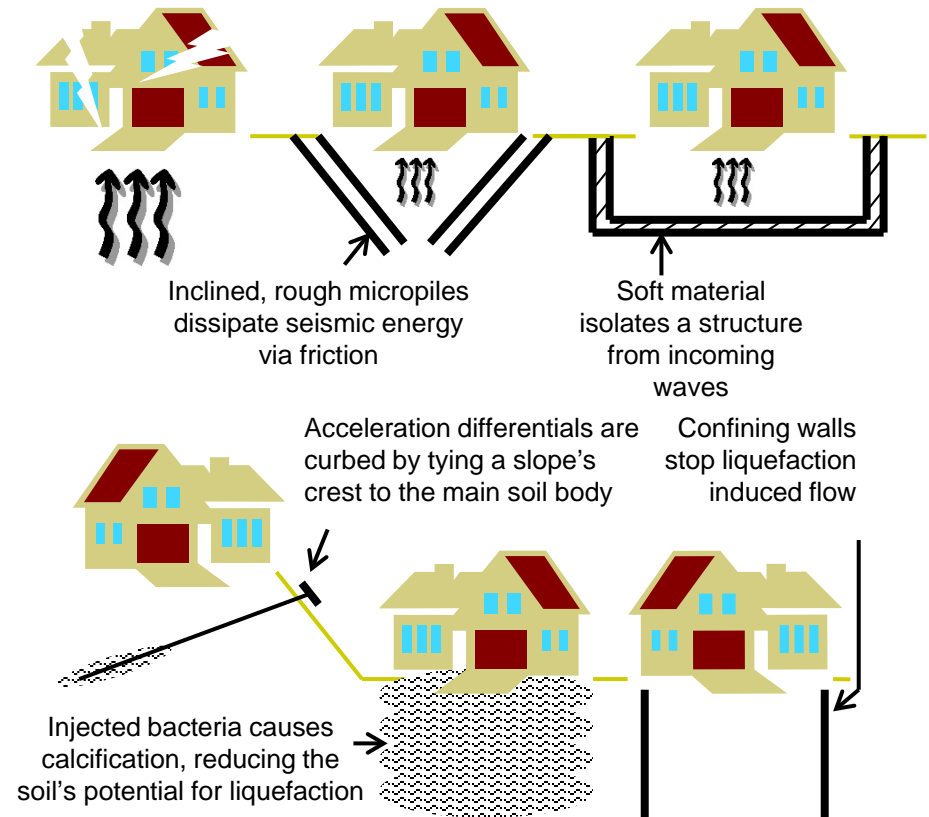


Cross section

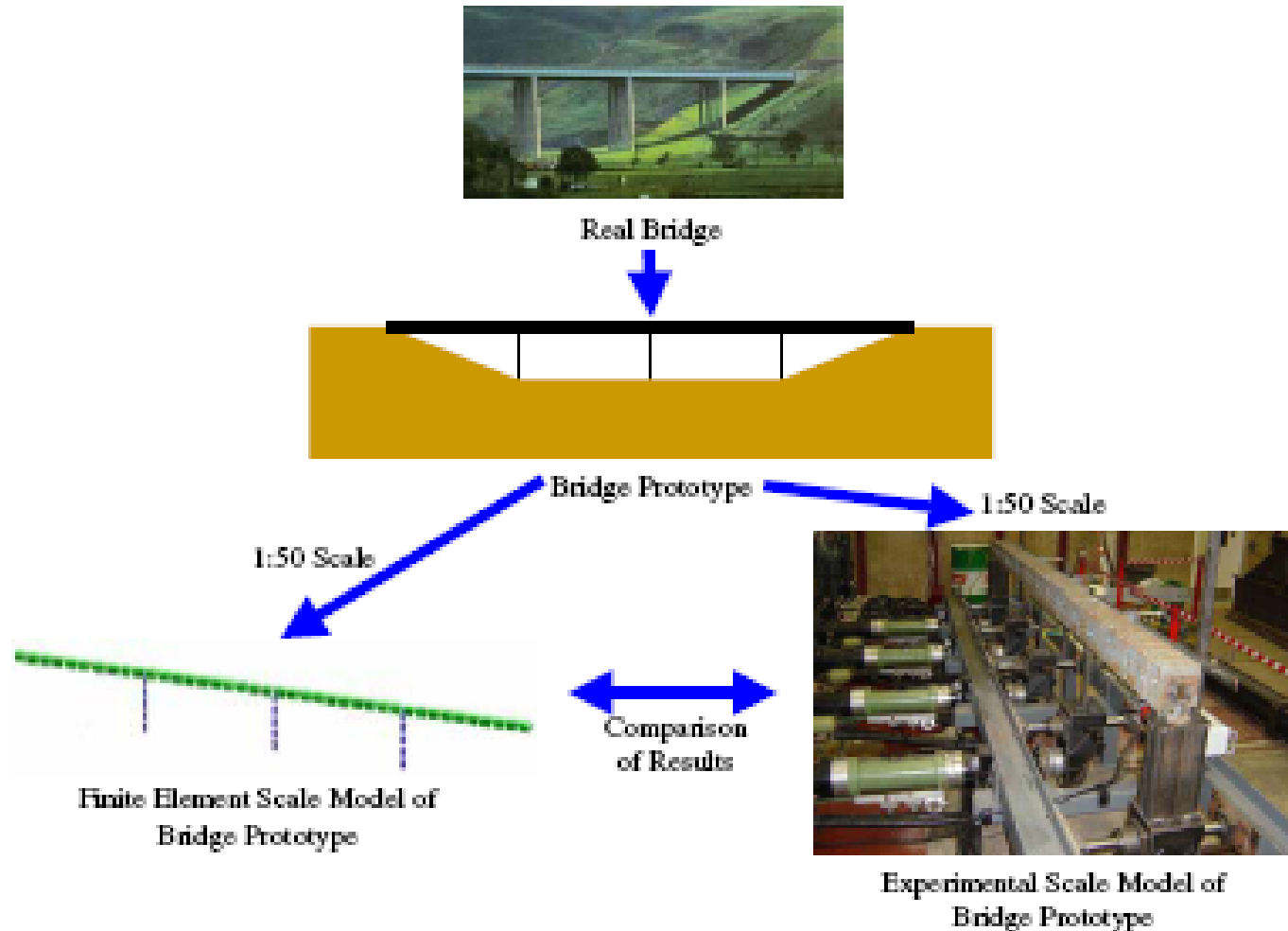


🌿 Foundations

- Novel methods to protect existing foundations



Multiple Support Excitation



🔥 Custom test rig for long structures

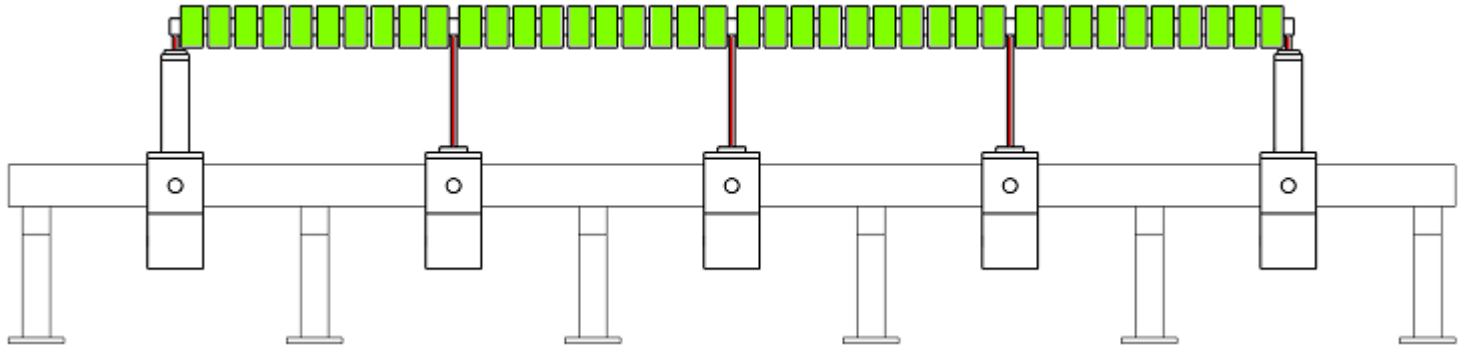
- Multiple support excitation (5 shaking tables)



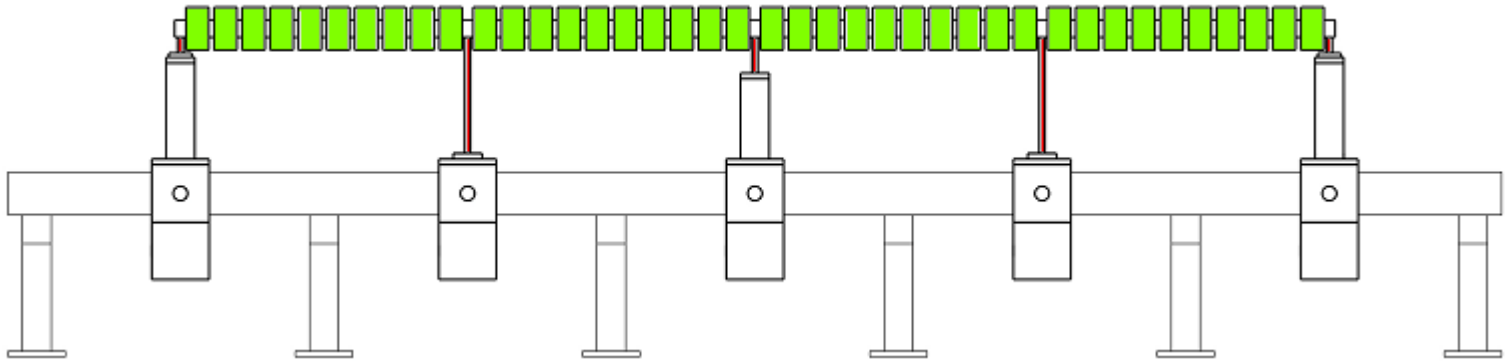
The MSE test bed



MSE experimental tests



Test bed with the LLL (top) and LSL (bottom) bridges attached



🌿 “LLL” bridge and MSE

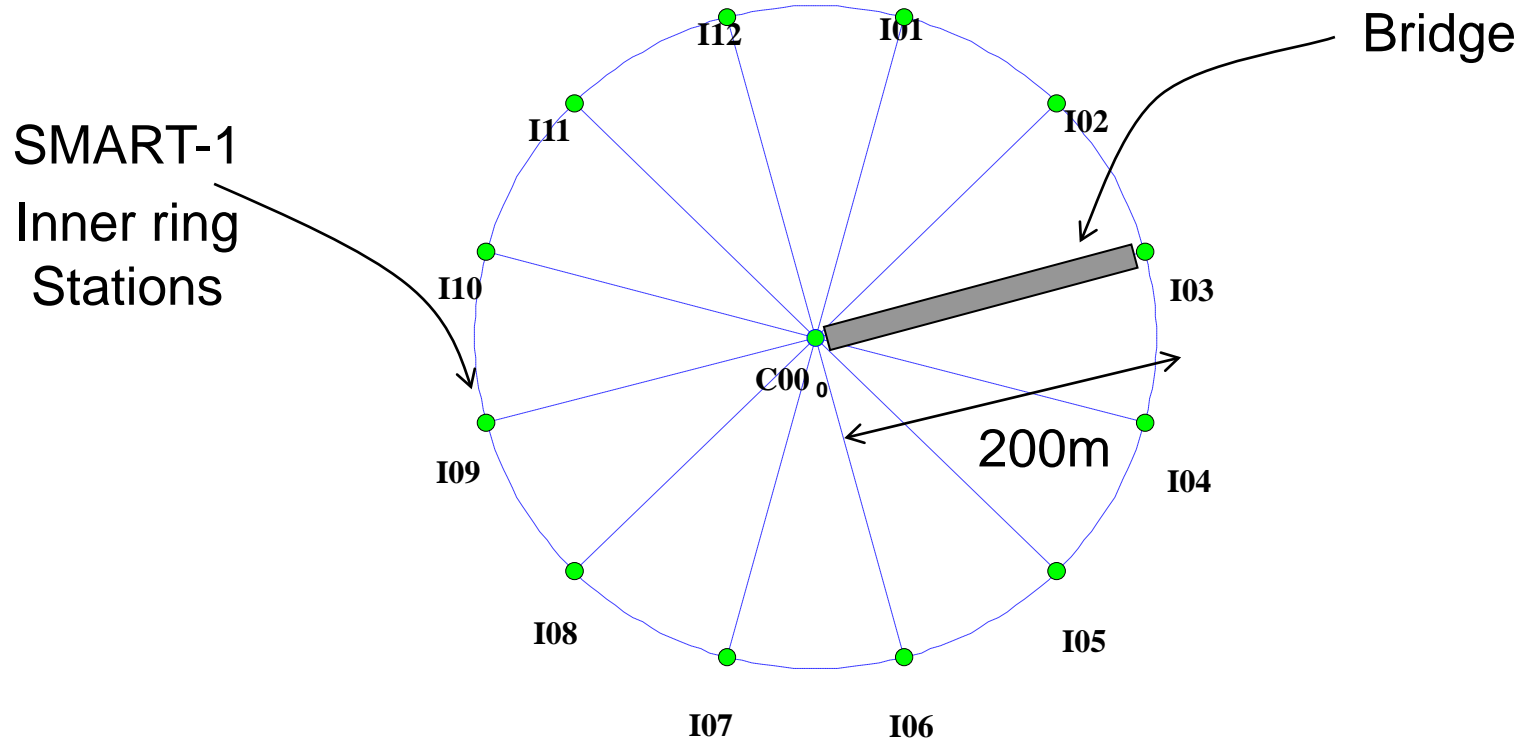


🔥 Cable stay bridge and MSE

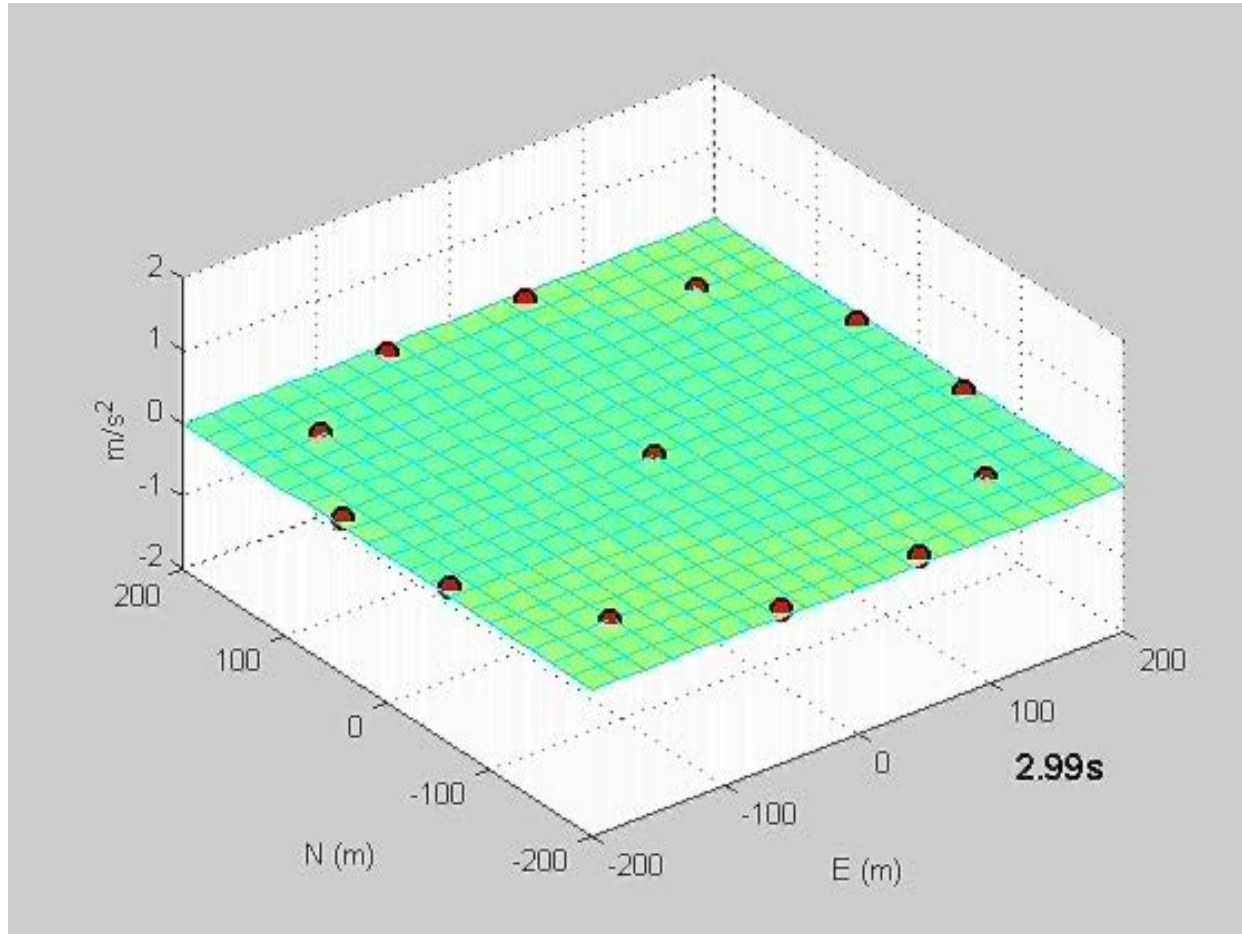


🌟 The SMART1 array – inner ring

- Used to study effect of variable ground motions on bridges

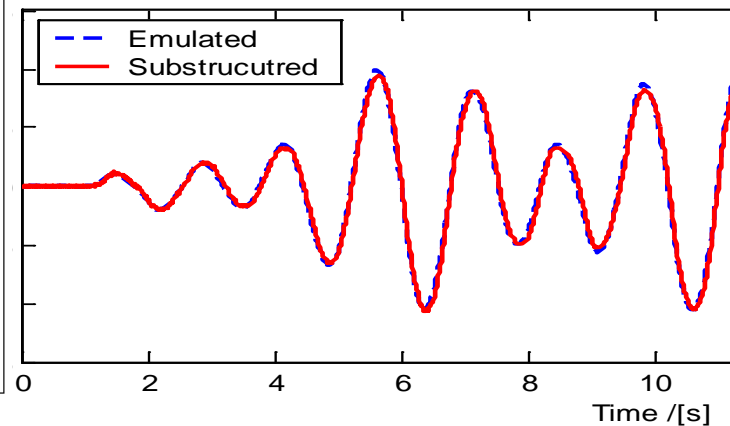
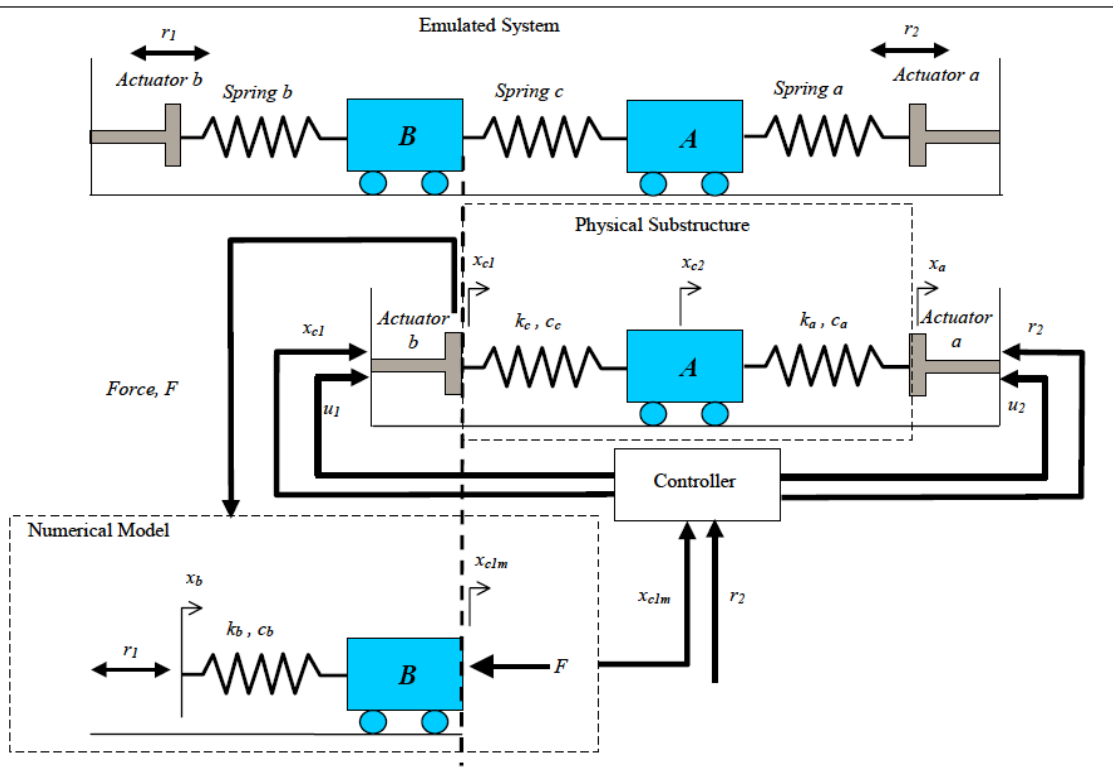


🌟 Motion recorded by array



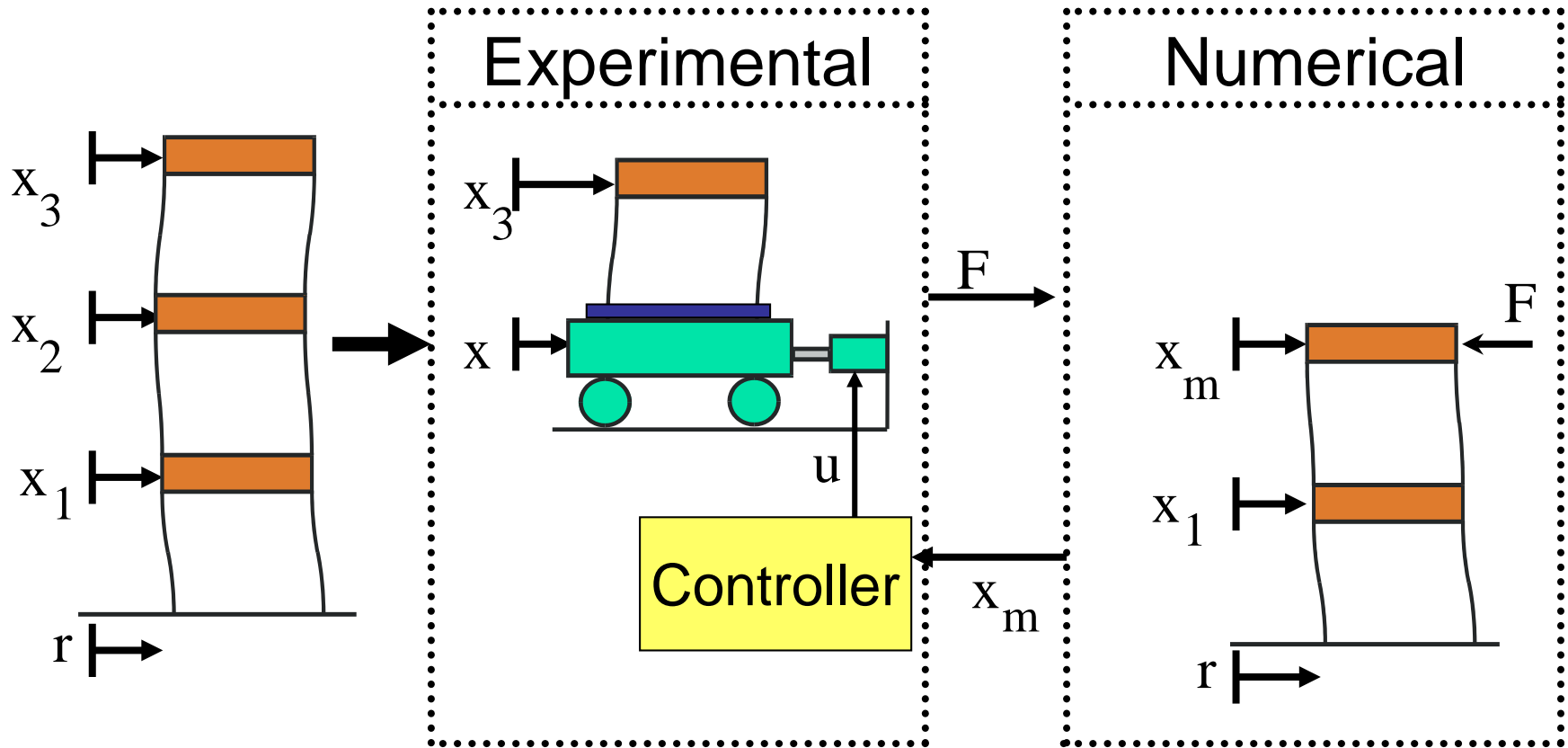
Adaptive Control

- Now regularly used for substructure testing

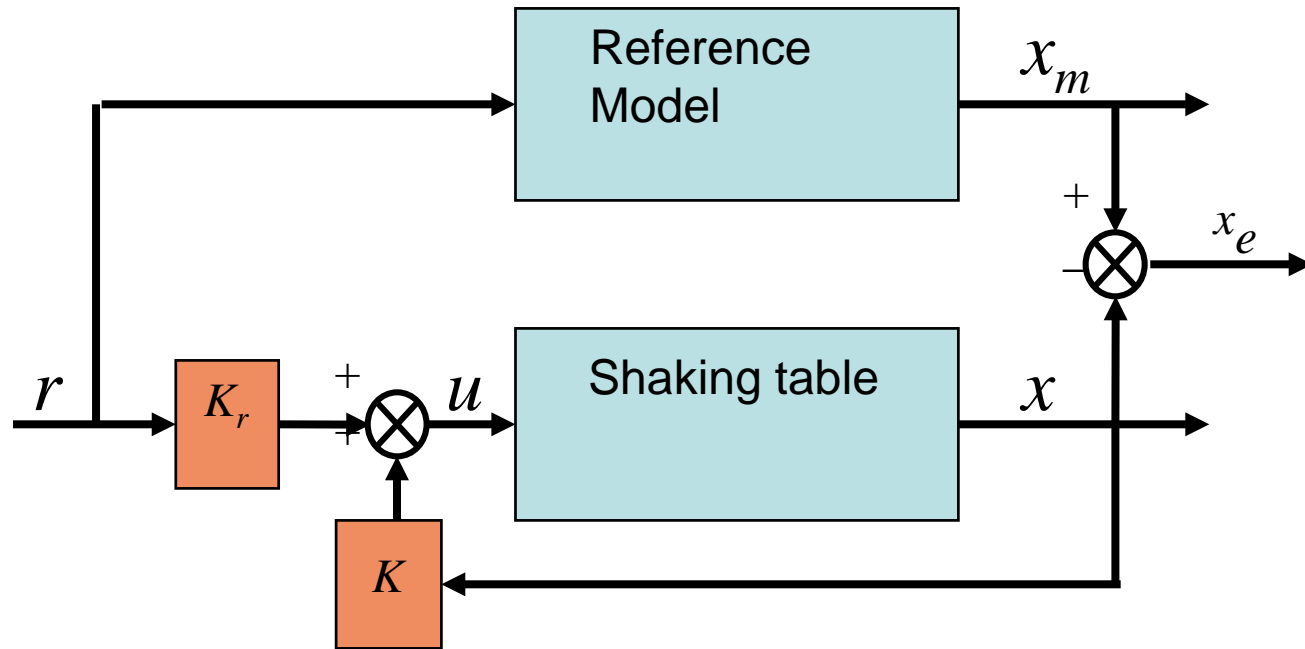


🌟 Dynamic Substructuring

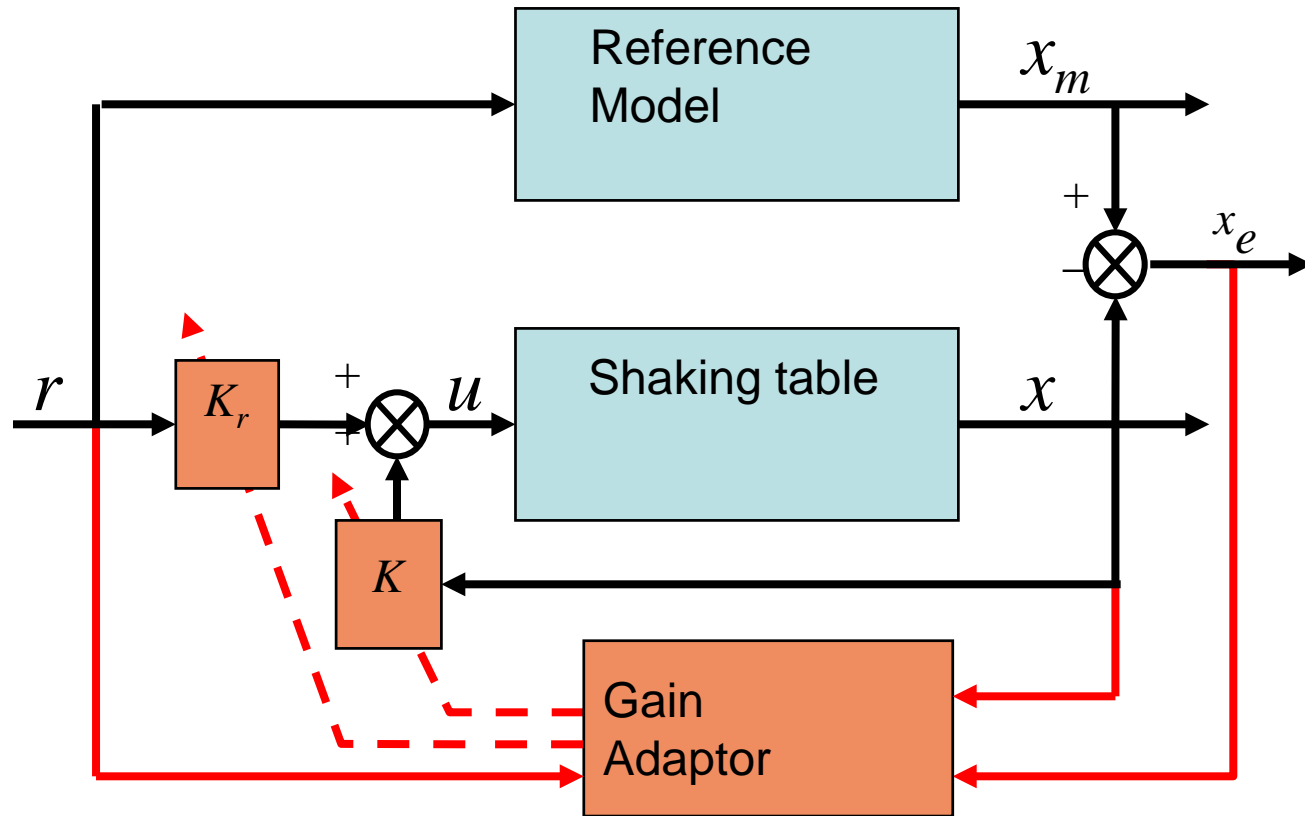
Idealised 3-storey building



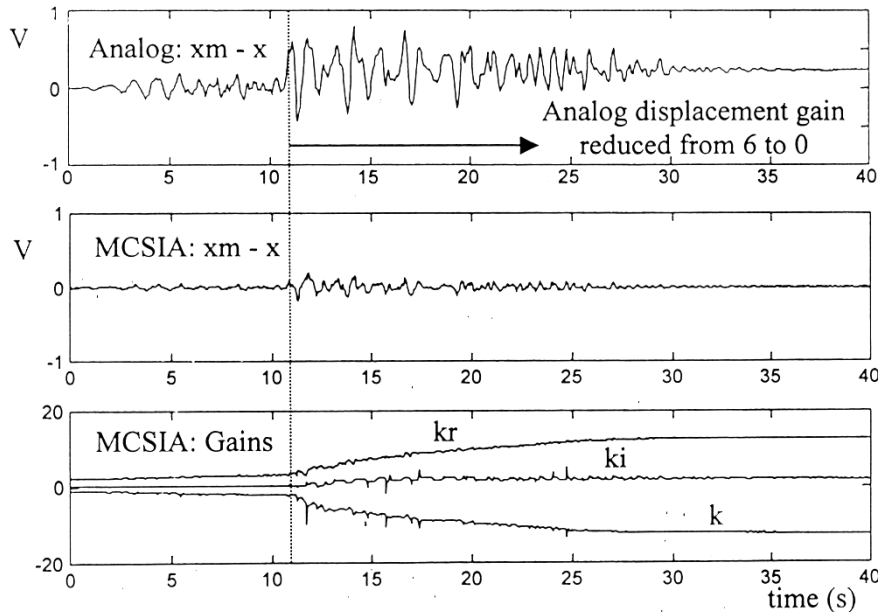
Linear Controller



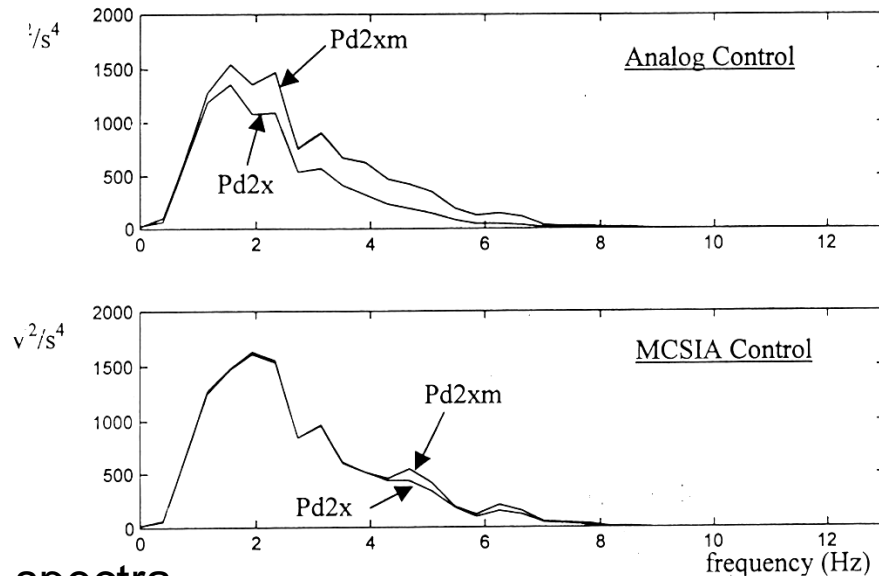
Basic Minimal Control Synthesis



MCS Adaptive Control with parameter change

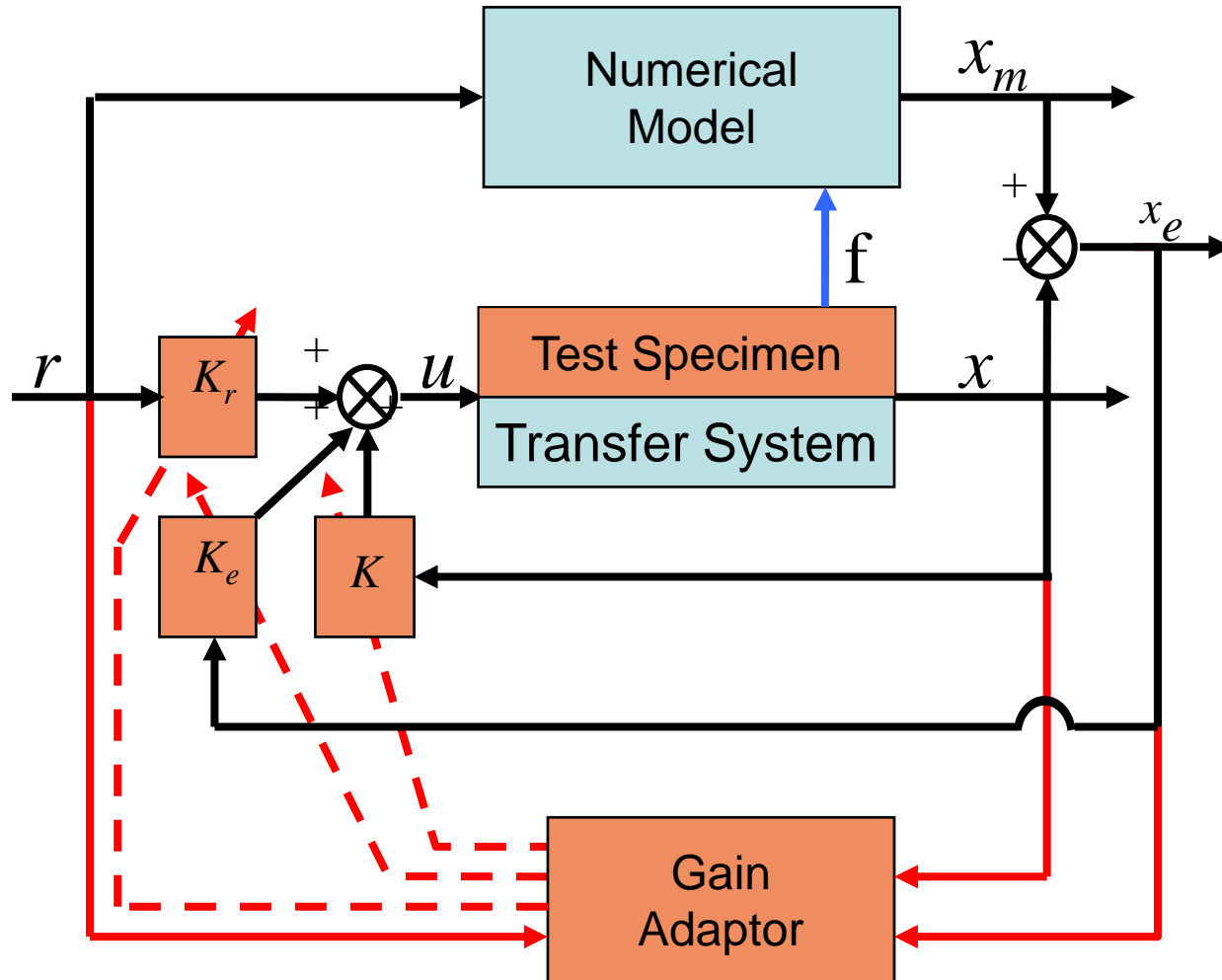


Displacement errors

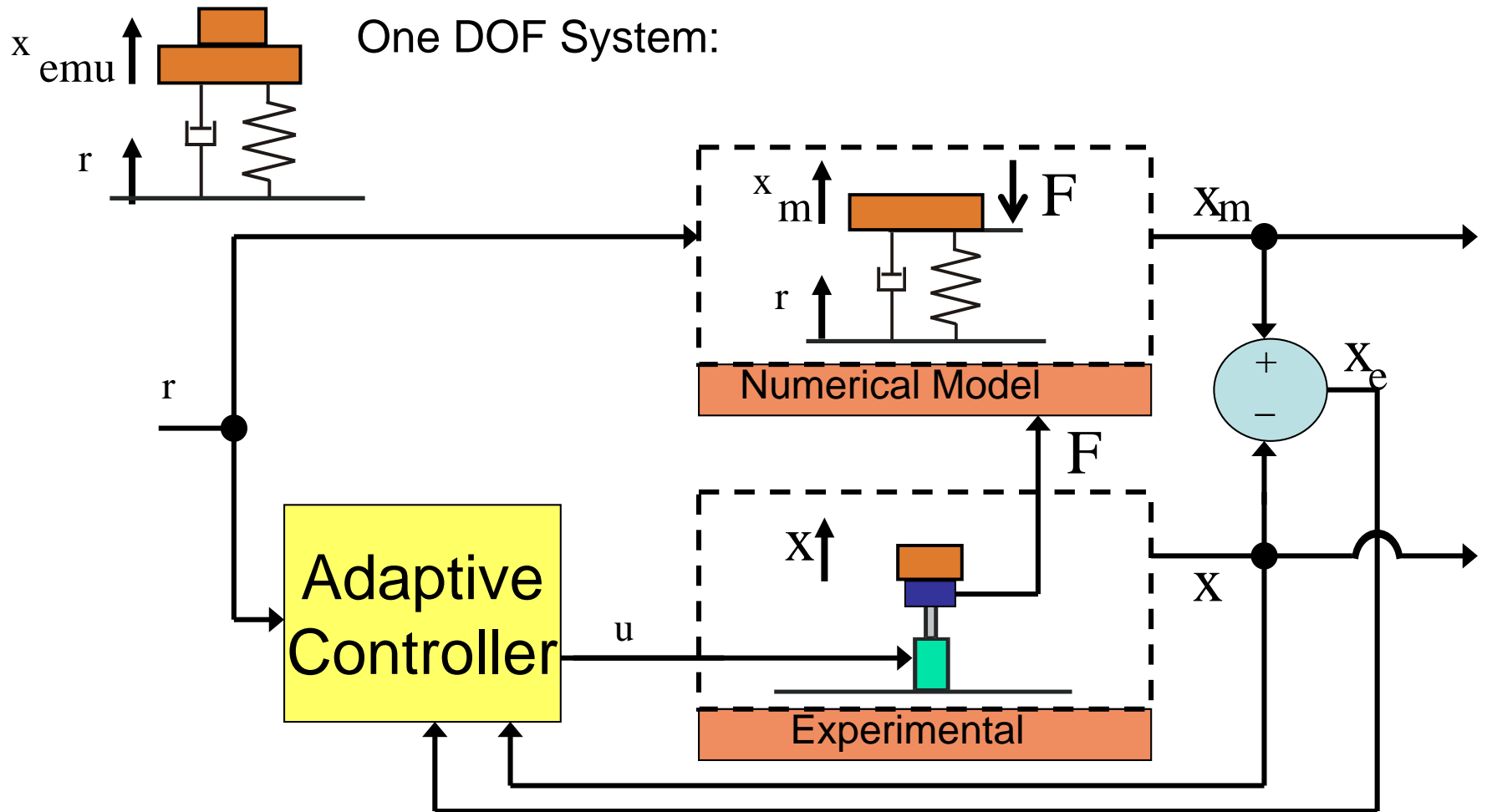


Acceleration spectra

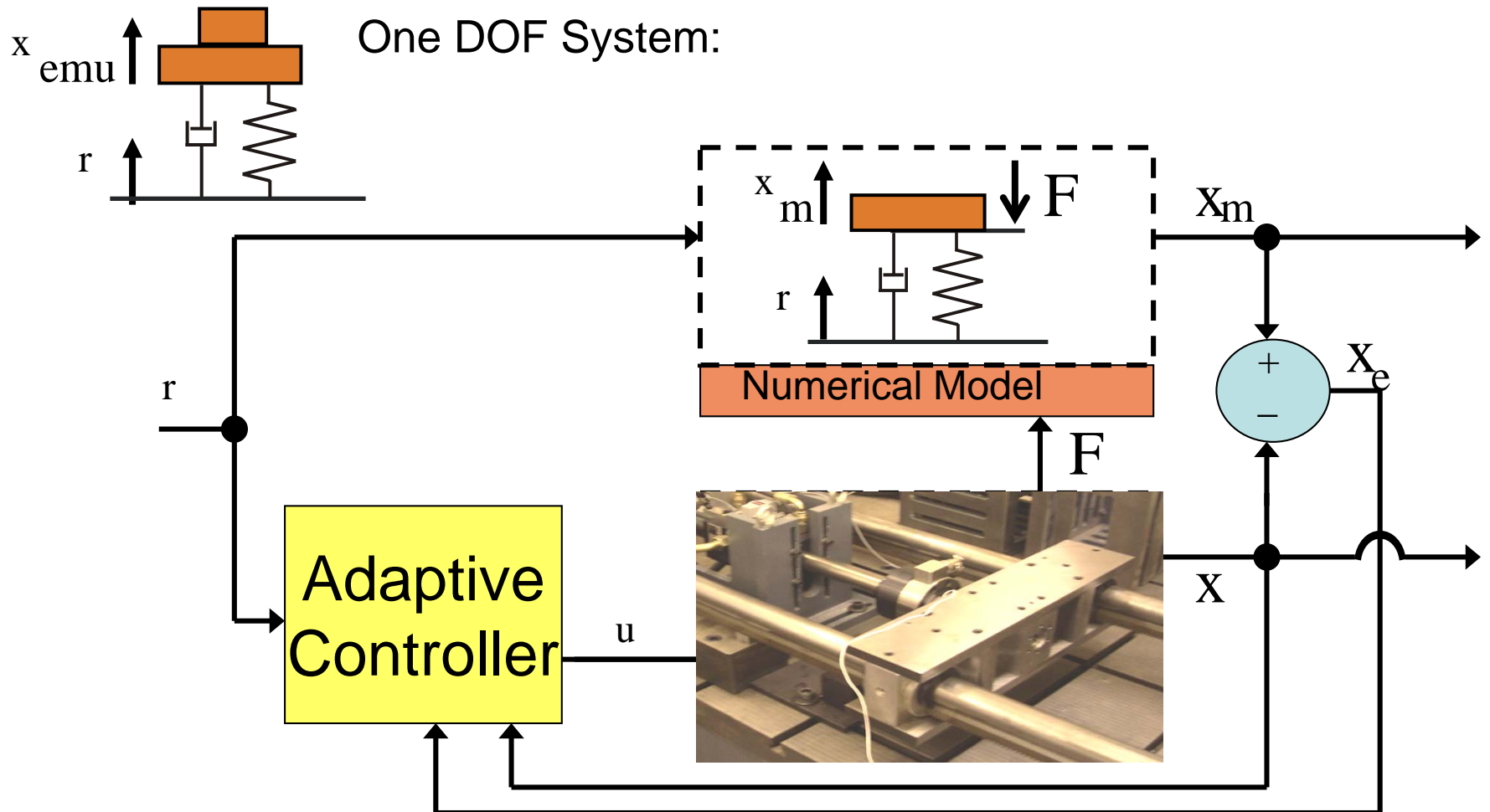
🌟 MCS modified for Substructuring



🔥 Proof of Concept Experiments

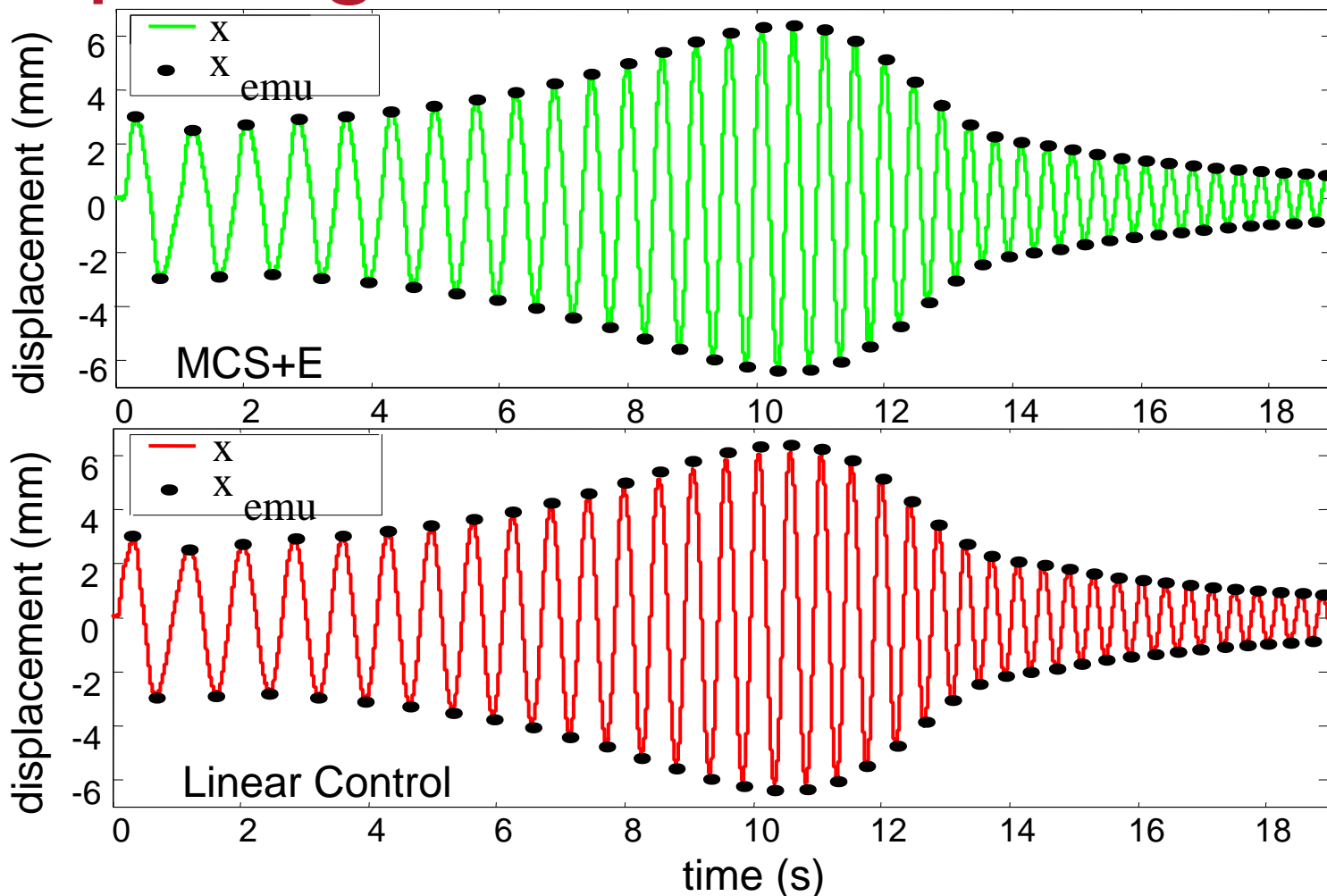


🔥 Proof of Concept Experiments



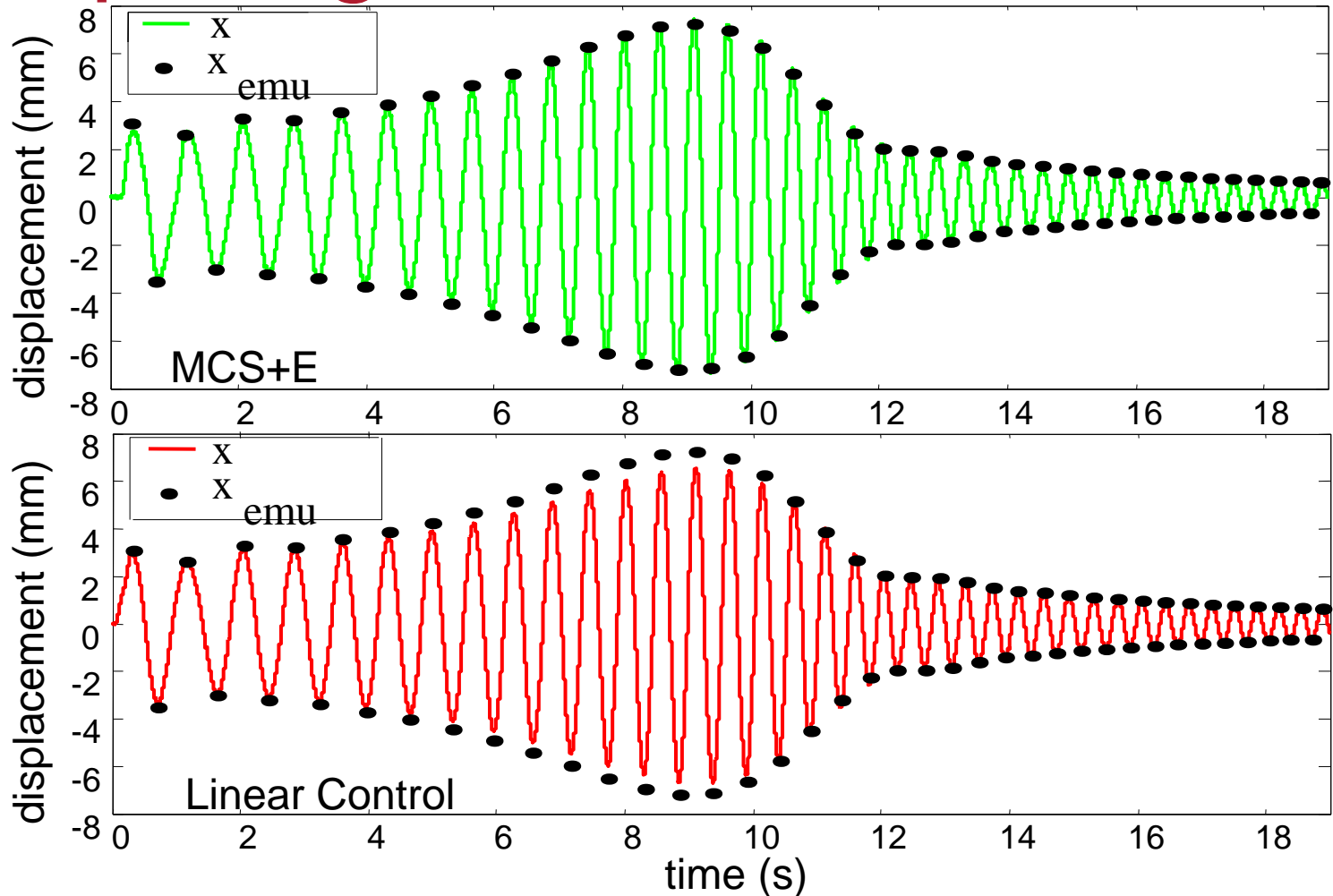
🌟 Comparing x to x

whole
structure



🌟 Comparing x to x

40 kg
substructure



🔥 Custom test rig for pipelines

- In development (likely to be a modified version of the MSE rig)



- A system using up to 8 actuators is being considered
- A large flexible soil box will run across tops of the tables
- The solid box might be approx 10m long and 300 x 300mm in cross section with the pipe embedded in the centre
- The model pipeline to be instrumented to measure SSI

Custom test rig for pipelines

- Input motions being considered are lateral and axial motions
- Axial forces in pipeline might be applied by extra actuators at ends of pipe using substructuring
- Active control of shaking tables will be needed to avoid specimen - actuator interaction problems
- Some issues still to be addressed:
 - Failure of the small scale pipeline
 - Instrumentation of the pipeline



Conclusions

- A custom multiple shaking table system is being developed to apply MSE to a soil pipeline system
- Adaptive minimal control synthesis algorithm with demand modification (MCSmd) has proved to be the most suitable controller for dynamic substructuring tests using shaking-tables and will be used for these tests
- Design of the shaking table | soil box | pipeline system has started but there are some significant issues to be resolved

